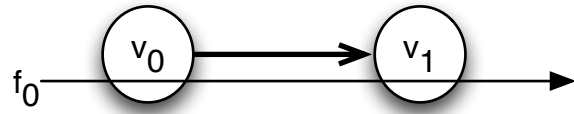


# Tandem\_1SC\_1Flow



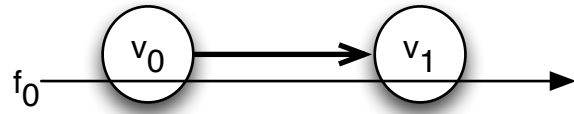
- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{v_1} = \beta_{R_{v_i}, T_{v_i}} = \beta_{10,10}, i \in \{0,1\}$
- $\alpha^{f_0} = \gamma_{r^{f_0}, b^{f_0}} = \gamma_{5,25}$

| TFA       |                                       | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{f_0}$   |  | $= \gamma_{5,25}$   |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_0}$                       | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 12\frac{1}{2}$ | FIFO per micro flow<br>$\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 12\frac{1}{2}$ |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_0}$                       | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 10 + 25$<br>$= 75$                          |   |
| $v_0 v_1$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$ | $r_{v_0 v_1}$  | $= r_{v_0} = r^{f_0} = 5$   |
|           |                                       | $b_{v_0 v_1}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 75$  |
|           |                                       | $=$  | $= \gamma_{5,75}$   |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$     |  | $= \gamma_{5,75}$   |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                       | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 75$<br>$t = 17\frac{1}{2}$ | FIFO per micro flow<br>$\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 75$<br>$t = 17\frac{1}{2}$ |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                       | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 5 \cdot 10 + 75$<br>$= 125$                         |   |
| $D^{f_0}$ |                                       | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 30$  |   |
| $B^{f_0}$ |                                       | $\max_{i=\{0,1\}} b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 125$                                       |   |

| SFA  |   | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX |
|--|---|--|---------|
| $v_0$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$   |         |
|  | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}]^+ = \beta_{v_0}$ | $= \beta_{10,10}$  |         |
| $v_0v_1$   | $\alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$  | $= \gamma_{0,0}$   |         |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$                                | $= \gamma_{0,0}$   |         |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}]^+ = \beta_{v_1}$ | $= \beta_{10,10}$  |         |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}}$ |   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{10,20}$                             |         |
| $D^{f_0}$  |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 22\frac{1}{2}$ |         |
| $B^{f_0}$  |   | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 25$<br>$= 125$                         |         |

| PMOO      |  | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|--|---|
| e2e       | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_0}$   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i} = \beta_{10,20}$  |
|           | $\alpha_{\text{e2e}}^{x f_0}$  | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |
|           | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.} f_0} = [\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_0} - \alpha_{\text{e2e}}^{x f_0}]^+ = \beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_0}$ | $= \beta_{10,20}$   |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.} f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 22\frac{1}{2}$ |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.} f_0}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 25$<br>$= 125$                         |

## Tandem\_2SCs\_1Flow



- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{R_{v_0}, T_{v_0}} = \beta_{10,10}$
- $\beta_{v_1} = \beta_{R_{v_1}, T_{v_1}} = \beta_{6,6}$
- $\alpha^{f_0} = \gamma_{r^{f_0}, b^{f_0}} = \gamma_{5,25}$

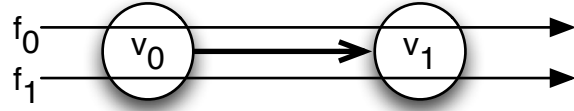
| TFA       |                                       | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_0}$         |  | $= \gamma_{5,25}$   |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_0}$                       | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 12\frac{1}{2}$ | FIFO per micro flow<br>$\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 12\frac{1}{2}$ |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_0}$                       | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 10 + 25$<br>$= 75$                          |   |
| $v_0 v_1$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$ | $r_{v_0 v_1}$  | $= r_{v_0} = r^{f_0} = 5$   |
|           |                                       | $b_{v_0 v_1}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 75$  |
|           |                                       | $=$  | $= \gamma_{5,75}$   |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$     |  | $= \gamma_{5,75}$   |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                       | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 6]^+ = 75$<br>$t = 18\frac{1}{2}$   | FIFO per micro flow<br>$\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 6]^+ = 75$<br>$t = 18\frac{1}{2}$   |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                       | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 5 \cdot 6 + 75$<br>$= 105$                          |   |
| $D^{f_0}$ |                                       | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 31$  |   |
| $B^{f_0}$ |                                       | $\max_{i=\{0,1\}} b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 105$                                       |   |

| SFA  |   | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX |
|--|---|---|---------|
| $v_0$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |         |
|  | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}]^+ = \beta_{v_0}$ | $= \beta_{10,10}$   |         |
| $v_0 v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |         |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_0}$                               | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |         |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}]^+ = \beta_{v_1}$ | $= \beta_{6,6}$   |         |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}}$ |   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{6,16}$                             |         |
| $D^{f_0}$  |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 16]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 20\frac{1}{6}$ |         |
| $B^{f_0}$  |   | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 16 + 25$<br>$= 105$                        |         |

| PMOO      |  | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|--|---|
| e2e       | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_0}$   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i} = \beta_{6,16}$   |
|           | $\alpha_{\text{e2e}}^{x f_0}$  | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |
|           | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.} f_0} = [\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_0} - \alpha_{\text{e2e}}^{x f_0}]^+ = \beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_0}$ | $= \beta_{6,16}$  |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.} f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 16]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 20 \frac{1}{6}$ |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.} f_0}) = 5 \cdot 16 + 25$<br>$= 105$                         |



### Tandem\_1SC\_2Flows\_1AC\_1Path



- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{v_1} = \beta_{R_{v_i}, T_{v_i}} = \beta_{10,10}, i \in \{0,1\}$
- $\alpha^{f_0} = \alpha^{f_1} = \gamma_{r^{f_j}, b^{f_j}} = \gamma_{5,25}, j \in \{0,1\}$

**Flows**  $f_0, f_1$

TFA results will be equal for all flows as they share the same path of servers.

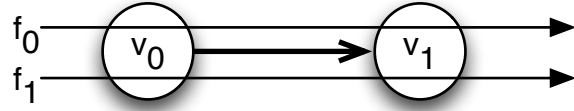
SFA, PMOO results will be equal for all flows as they share the same path of servers and the same arrival curves.

| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|--|--|---|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_0} + \alpha^{f_1}$ | $= \gamma_{10,50}$   |   |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 50$<br>$t = 15$  | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 50$<br>$0 \cdot t = 150$<br>$\Rightarrow D_{v_0}^{f_0} = \infty$  |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 10 \cdot 10 + 50$<br>$= 150$              |   |
| $v_0 v_1$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$        | $r_{v_0 v_1}$  | $= 10$  |
|           |  | $b_{v_0 v_1}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 150$   |
|           |  | $=$  | $= \gamma_{10,150}$   |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$            | $= \gamma_{10,150}$  |   |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 150$<br>$t = 25$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 150$<br>$0 \cdot t = 250$<br>$\Rightarrow D_{v_1}^{f_0} = \infty$ |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 10 \cdot 10 + 150$<br>$= 250$             |   |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 40$                                  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = \infty$   |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\max_{i=\{0,1\}} b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 250$                             |   |

| SFA  |   |  | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| $v_0$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$                            |  | $= \gamma_{5,25}$   |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$  | $= 5$   |   |
|  |   | $T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$  | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}^{xf_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 12\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 25$ |
|  |   | $=$  | $= \beta_{5,12\frac{1}{2}}$   | $= \beta_{5,25}$  |
| $v_0v_1$   | $\alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$  | $r_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$  | $r_{v_0}^{f_1} = r^{f_1} = 5$   |   |
|  |   | $b_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 10 + 25$<br>$= 75$                          |   |
|  |   | $=$  | $= \gamma_{5,75}$   |   |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$                  |  | $= \gamma_{5,75}$   |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$  | $= 5$   |   |
|  |   | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$  | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 75$<br>$t = 17\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 75$<br>$t = 35$ |
|  |   | $=$  | $= \beta_{5,17\frac{1}{2}}$   | $= \beta_{5,35}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}}$ |   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{5,30}$                  | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{5,60}$                           |   |
| $D^{f_0}$  |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$5 \cdot [t - 30]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 35$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$5 \cdot [t - 60]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 65$          |   |
| $B^{f_0}$  |   | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 30 + 25$<br>$= 175$             | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 60 + 25$<br>$= 325$                      |   |

| PMOO      |   | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|---|---|
| e2e       | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0}$   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i} = \beta_{10,20}$    |
|           | $\alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$                                  | $= \gamma_{5,25}$                                   |
|           | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} - \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$                                 |
|           |   | $= 5$   |
|           |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} = \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}$           |
|           |   | $10 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$              |
|           |   | $T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$                                 |
|           |   | $t = 45$  |
|           |   | $= \beta_{5,45}$                                    |
| $D^{f_0}$ |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$                   |
|           |   | $5 \cdot [t - 45]^+ = 25$                           |
|           |   | $t = 50$  |
| $B^{f_0}$ |   | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 45 + 25$ |
|           |   | $= 250$   |

# Tandem\_2SCs\_2Flows\_1AC\_1Path



- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{R_{v_0}, T_{v_0}} = \beta_{10,10}$
- $\beta_{v_1} = \beta_{R_{v_1}, T_{v_1}} = \beta_{6,6}$
- $\alpha^{f_0} = \alpha^{f_1} = \gamma_{r^{f_j}, b^{f_j}} = \gamma_{2\frac{1}{2}, 12\frac{1}{2}}, j \in \{0, 1\}$

**Flows**  $f_0, f_1$

TFA results will be equal for all flows as they share the same path of servers.

SFA, PMOO results will be equal for all flows as they share the same path of servers and the same arrival curves.

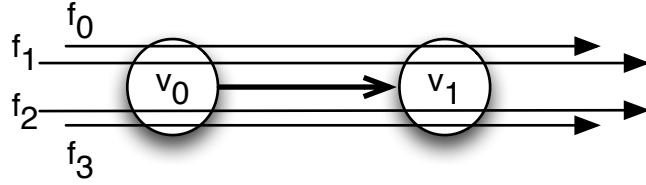
| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX  |
|-----------|--|--|--|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_0} + \alpha^{f_1}$ | $\sum_{j=0}^1 \alpha^{f_j} = \gamma_{5,25}$                                  |  |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 12\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 25$ |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 10 + 25$<br>$= 75$                          |  |
| $v_0 v_1$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$        | $r_{v_0 v_1}$  | $= 5$  |
|           |  | $b_{v_0 v_1}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 75$   |
|           |  | $=$  | $= \gamma_{5,75}$  |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$            | $= \gamma_{5,75}$  |  |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 6]^+ = 75$<br>$t = 18\frac{1}{2}$   | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 6]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 75$<br>$t = 111$  |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 5 \cdot 6 + 75$<br>$= 105$                          |  |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 31$  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 136$   |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\max_{i=\{0,1\}} b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 105$                                       |  |

| SFA  |   |                     | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |
|--|---|---------------------|---|---|
| $v_0$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$                            |                     | $= \gamma_{2\frac{1}{2}, 12\frac{1}{2}}$  |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 7\frac{1}{2}$  |   |
|  |   | $T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}^{xf_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$t = 11\frac{1}{4}$                          | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 2\frac{1}{2} \cdot t + 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$t = 15$ |
|  |   | $=$                 | $= \beta_{7\frac{1}{2}, 11\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{7\frac{1}{2}, 15}$  |
| $v_0v_1$   | $\alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$  | $r_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$ | $= 2\frac{1}{2}$  |   |
|  |   | $b_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$ | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}(T_{v_0}) = 2\frac{1}{2} \cdot 10 + 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$= 37\frac{1}{2}$                             |   |
|  |   | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{2\frac{1}{2}, 37\frac{1}{2}}$  |   |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$                  |                     | $= \gamma_{2\frac{1}{2}, 37\frac{1}{2}}$  |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 3\frac{1}{2}$  |   |
|  |   | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 6]^+ = 37\frac{1}{2}$<br>$t = 12\frac{1}{4}$                            | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 6]^+ = 2\frac{1}{2} \cdot t + 37\frac{1}{2}$<br>$t = 21$   |
|  |   | $=$                 | $= \beta_{3\frac{1}{2}, 12\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{3\frac{1}{2}, 21}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}}$ |   |                     | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{3\frac{1}{2}, 23\frac{1}{2}}$  | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{3\frac{1}{2}, 36}$   |
| $D^{f_0}$  |   |                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$3\frac{1}{2} \cdot [t - 23\frac{1}{2}]^+ = 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$t = 27\frac{1}{14}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$3\frac{1}{2} \cdot [t - 36]^+ = 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$t = 39\frac{4}{7}$     |
| $B^{f_0}$  |   |                     | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 2\frac{1}{2} \cdot 23\frac{1}{2} + 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$= 71\frac{1}{4}$               | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 2\frac{1}{2} \cdot 36 + 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$= 102\frac{1}{2}$                 |

| PMOO      |   |                     | ARB_MUX  |  |
|-----------|---|---------------------|--|--|
| e2e       | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0}$   |                     | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{vi} = \beta_{6,16}$   |  |
|           | $\alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$                                  |                     | $= \gamma_{2\frac{1}{2}, 12\frac{1}{2}}$   |  |
|           | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} - \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 3\frac{1}{2}$   |  |
|           |   | $T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} = \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}$<br>$6 \cdot [t - 16]^+ = 2\frac{1}{2} \cdot t + 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$t = 31$ |  |
|           |   | $=$                 | $= \beta_{3\frac{1}{2}, 31}$   |  |
| $D^{f_0}$ |   |                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$3\frac{1}{2} \cdot [t - 31]^+ = 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$t = 34\frac{4}{7}$          |  |
| $B^{f_0}$ |   |                     | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 2\frac{1}{2} \cdot 31 + 12\frac{1}{2}$<br>$= 90$                                  |  |



### Tandem\_1SCs\_4Flows\_1ACs\_1Path



- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{v_1} = \beta_{R_{v_i}, T_{v_i}} = \beta_{10,10}, i \in \{0,1\}$
- $\alpha^{f_i} = \gamma_{r^{f_j}, b^{f_j}} = \gamma_{2,10}, j \in \{0,3\}$

**Flows**  $f_j, j \in \{0,1,2,3\}$

TFA results will be equal for all flows as they share the same path of servers.

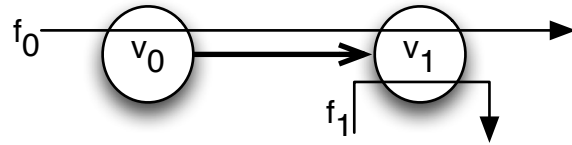
SFA, PMOO results will be equal for all flows as they share the same path of servers and the same arrival curves.

| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX  |
|-----------|--|--|--|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \sum_{j=0}^3 \alpha^{f_j}$ | $= \gamma_{8,40}$  |  |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_j}$                            | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 40$<br>$t = 14$  | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 8 \cdot t + 40$<br>$t = 70$   |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_j}$                            | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 8 \cdot 10 + 40$<br>$= 120$               |  |
| $v_0 v_1$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$      | $r_{v_0 v_1}$  | $= 8$  |
|           |  | $b_{v_0 v_1}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 120$  |
|           |  | $=$  | $= \gamma_{8,120}$   |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$          | $= \gamma_{8,120}$   |  |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                            | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 120$<br>$t = 22$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 8 \cdot t + 120$<br>$t = 110$ |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                            | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 8 \cdot 10 + 120$<br>$= 200$              |  |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_j} = 36$                                  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_j} = 180$   |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\max_{i=\{0,1\}} b_{v_i}^{f_j} = 200$                             |  |

| SFA                     |   | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |  |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| $v_0$                   | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_j} = \sum_{k=0}^2 \alpha^{f_k}$               | $= \gamma_{6,30}$   |   |  |
|                         | $\beta_{v_0}^{1.o.f_j} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_j}]^+$ | $R_{v_0}^{1.o.f_j}$   | $= 4$   |  |
|                         |   | $T_{v_0}^{1.o.f_j}$   | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}^{xf_j}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 30$<br>$t = 13$              | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_j}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 6 \cdot t + 30$<br>$t = 32\frac{1}{2}$ |
|                         |   | $=$   | $= \beta_{4,13}$  | $= \beta_{4,32\frac{1}{2}}$  |
| $v_0 v_1$               | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_j}$                                       | $r_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_j}$  | $= r_{v_0}^{xf_j} = 6$  |  |
|                         |   | $b_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_j}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_j}(T_{v_0}) = 6 \cdot 10 + 30$<br>$= 90$                            |  |
|                         |   | $=$   | $= \gamma_{6,90}$   |  |
| $v_1$                   | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_j} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_j}$                 | $= \gamma_{6,90}$   |   |  |
|                         | $\beta_{v_1}^{1.o.f_j} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_j}]^+$ | $R_{v_1}^{1.o.f_j}$   | $= 4$   |  |
|                         |   | $T_{v_1}^{1.o.f_j}$   | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_j}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 90$<br>$t = 19$              | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_j}$<br>$10 \cdot [t - 10]^+ = 4 \cdot t + 90$<br>$t = 47\frac{1}{2}$ |
|                         |   | $=$   | $= \beta_{4,19}$  | $= \beta_{4,47\frac{1}{2}}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{1.o.f_j}$ |   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{1.o.f_j} = \beta_{4,32}$                             | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{1.o.f_j} = \beta_{4,80}$                             |  |
| $D^{f_j}$               |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{1.o.f_j} = b^{f_j}$<br>$4 \cdot [t - 32]^+ = 10$<br>$t = 34\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{1.o.f_j} = b^{f_j}$<br>$4 \cdot [t - 80]^+ = 10$<br>$t = 82\frac{1}{2}$ |  |
| $B^{f_j}$               |   | $\alpha^{f_j}(T_{e2e}^{1.o.f_j}) = 2 \cdot 32 + 10$<br>$= 74$                         | $\alpha^{f_j}(T_{e2e}^{1.o.f_j}) = 2 \cdot 80 + 10$<br>$= 170$                        |  |

| PMOO      |   | ARB_MUX  |
|-----------|---|--|
| e2e       | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_j}$  | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i} = \beta_{10,20}$                             |
|           | $\alpha_{\text{e2e}}^{xf_j} = \sum_{j=0}^2 \alpha^{f_j}$  | $= \gamma_{6,30}$  |
|           | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_j} = [\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_j} - \alpha_{\text{e2e}}^{xf_j}]^+$ | $= 4$  |
|           | $R_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_j}$   | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{f_j} = \alpha_{\text{e2e}}^{xf_j}$                      |
|           | $T_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_j}$   | $10 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 6 \cdot t + 30$                                       |
|           |   | $t = 57\frac{1}{2}$  |
|           |   | $= \beta_{4,57\frac{1}{2}}$  |
| $D^{f_j}$ |   | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_j} = b^{f_j}$                              |
|           |   | $4 \cdot [t - 57\frac{1}{2}]^+ = 10$   |
|           |   | $t = 60$   |
| $B^{f_j}$ |   | $\alpha^{f_j}(T_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_j}) = 2 \cdot 57\frac{1}{2} + 10$ |
|           |   | $= 125$  |

# Tandem\_1SC\_2Flows\_1AC\_2Paths



- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{v_1} = \beta_{R_{v_i}, T_{v_i}} = \beta_{20,20}, i \in \{0,1\}$
- $\alpha^{f_0} = \alpha^{f_1} = \gamma_{r^{f_j}, b^{f_j}} = \gamma_{5,25}, j \in \{0,1\}$

**Flow  $f_0$**

| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|--|---|---|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_0}$                    | $= \gamma_{5,25}$   |   |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_0}$                                  | $\beta_{v_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$  | FIFO per micro flow<br>$\beta_{v_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$ |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_0}$                                  | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 25$<br>$= 125$                          |   |
| $v_0 v_1$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$            | $r_{v_0 v_1}$   | $= 5$   |
|           |  | $b_{v_0 v_1}$   | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 125$   |
|           |  | $=$   | $= \gamma_{5,125}$  |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha^{f_1} + \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$ | $= \gamma_{5,25} + \gamma_{5,125} = \gamma_{10,150}$                          |   |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                                  | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 150$<br>$t = 27\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 150$<br>$t = 55$                |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                                  | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 150$<br>$= 350$                        |   |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 48\frac{3}{4}$                                  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 76\frac{1}{4}$  |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\max_{i=\{0,1\}} b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 350$  |   |

PMOO and SFA yield the same result because there is no tandem of servers to be convoluted before subtracting common crossflows.

| SFA, PMOO  |   | FIFO_MUX (SFA only)   | ARB_MUX   |
|--|---|---|---|
| $v_0$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{v_0}$                           | $= \beta_{20,20}$   |   |
| $v_0 v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_0}$                                       | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |   |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1} + \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_0}$  |   | $= \gamma_{5,25}$   |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$   | $= 15$  |
|  |   | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_0}$  | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}$                                   |
|  |   | $20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$  | $20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$                                |
|  |   | $t = 21\frac{1}{4}$   | $t = 28\frac{1}{3}$   |
|  |   | $= \beta_{15,21\frac{1}{4}}$  | $= \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}}$ |   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{15,41\frac{1}{4}}$ | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{15,48\frac{1}{3}}$ |
| $D^{f_0}$  |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$                                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$                                     |
|  |   | $15 \cdot [t - 41\frac{1}{4}]^+ = 25$                                 | $15 \cdot [t - 48\frac{1}{3}]^+ = 25$                                 |
|  |   | $t = 42\frac{11}{12}$   | $t = 50$  |
| $B^{f_0}$  |   | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 41\frac{1}{4} + 25$        | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 48\frac{1}{3} + 25$        |
|  |   | $= 231\frac{1}{4}$  | $= 266\frac{2}{3}$  |

**Flow  $f_1$**

| computeOutputBound( $v_0, f_0$ ) = $(\alpha_{v_0}^{f_0})^*$ |                     | FIFO_MUX                      | ARB_MUX |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| $(\alpha_{v_0}^{f_0})^* = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$           | $r_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$ | = 5                           |         |
|   | $b_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$ | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 125$ |         |
|   | =                   | = $\gamma_{5,125}$            |         |

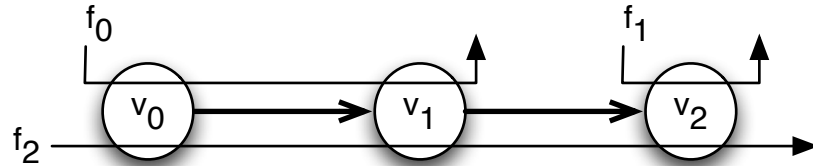


| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX  |
|-----------|--|---|--|
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha^{f_1} + \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$ | $= \gamma_{5,25} + \gamma_{5,125} = \gamma_{10,150}$                          |  |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_1}$  | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 150$<br>$t = 27\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 150$<br>$t = 55$ |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_1}$  | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 150$<br>$= 350$                        |  |
| $D^{f_1}$ |  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_1} = 27\frac{1}{2}$                                  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_1} = 55$  |
| $B^{f_1}$ |  | $\max_{i=\{0,1\}} b_{v_i}^{f_1} = 350$  |  |

PMOO and SFA yield the same result because there is no tandem of servers to be convoluted before subtracting common crossflows.

| SFA, PMOO  |   |                     | FIFO_MUX (SFA only)   | ARB_MUX   |
|--|---|---------------------|---|---|
| $v_0 v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{x f_1}$  |                     | $= \gamma_{5,125}$  |   |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{x f_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{x f_1}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{5,125}$  |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{x f_1}]^+ = \beta_{R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}, T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}}$ | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}$ | $= 15$  |   |
|  |   | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{x f_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 125$<br>$t = 26\frac{1}{4}$               | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{x f_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 125$<br>$t = 35$ |
|  |   | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15, 26\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15, 35}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}}$ |   |                     | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{15, 26\frac{1}{4}}$                              | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{15, 35}$                                 |
| $D^{f_1}$  |   |                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 26\frac{1}{4}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 27\frac{11}{12}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 35]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 36\frac{2}{3}$      |
| $B^{f_1}$  |   |                     | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 26\frac{1}{4} + 25$<br>$= 156\frac{1}{4}$                | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 35 + 25$<br>$= 200$                              |

# Tandem\_1SC\_3Flows\_1AC\_3Paths



- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{v_1} = \beta_{v_2} = \beta_{R_{v_i}, T_{v_i}} = \beta_{20,20}, i \in \{0, 1, 2\}$
- $\alpha^{f_0} = \alpha^{f_1} = \alpha^{f_2} = \gamma_{r^{f_j}, b^{f_j}} = \gamma_{5,25}, j \in \{0, 1, 2\}$

**Flow  $f_0$  (comparable to Tandem\_1SC\_2Flows\_1AC\_1Path)**

| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX  |
|-----------|--|---|--|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_0} + \alpha^{f_1}$ | $= \gamma_{10,50}$  |  |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 50$<br>$t = 22\frac{1}{2}$  | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 50$<br>$t = 45$  |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 20 \cdot 10 + 50$<br>$= 250$                         |  |
| $v_0v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_0v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$         | $r_{v_0v_1}$  | $= 10$   |
|           |  | $b_{v_0v_1}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 250$  |
|           |  | $=$   | $= \gamma_{10,250}$  |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0v_1}$             | $= \gamma_{10,250}$   |  |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 250$<br>$t = 32\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 250$<br>$t = 65$ |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 250$<br>$= 450$                        |  |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 55$   | $\sum_{i=0}^1 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 110$   |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\max_{i=\{0,1\}} b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 450$  |  |

| SFA  |   |                     | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX  |
|--|---|---------------------|---|--|
| $v_0$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_2}$  |                     | $= \gamma_{5,25}$   |  |
|  | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}]^+$   | $R_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 5$   |  |
|  |   | $T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$               | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 28\frac{1}{3}$ |
|  |   | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,21\frac{1}{4}}$  | $= \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}}$   |
| $v_0v_1$   | $\alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0} \oslash \beta_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_2} \oslash \beta_{v_0}$ (This is computeSfaOutputBound) | $r_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$ | $= 5$   |  |
|  |   | $b_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$ | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 25$<br>$= 125$                                       |  |
|  |   | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,125}$  |  |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$  |                     | $= \gamma_{5,125}$  |  |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}]^+$   | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 15$  |  |
|  |   | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 125$<br>$t = 26\frac{1}{4}$              | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 125$<br>$t = 35$           |
|  |   | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,26\frac{1}{4}}$  | $= \beta_{15,35}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}}$ |   |                     | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{15,47\frac{1}{2}}$                             | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{15,63\frac{1}{3}}$                                |
| $D^{f_0}$  |   |                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 47\frac{1}{2}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 49\frac{1}{6}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 63\frac{1}{3}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 65$               |
| $B^{f_0}$  |   |                     | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 47\frac{1}{2} + 25$<br>$= 262\frac{1}{2}$              | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 63\frac{1}{3} + 25$<br>$= 341\frac{2}{3}$                 |

| PMOO      |   | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|---|---|
| e2e       | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0}$   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^1 \beta_{v_i} = \beta_{20,40}$    |
|           | $\alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_2}$                                  | $= \gamma_{5,25}$                                   |
|           | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} - \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$                                 |
|           |   | $= 15$  |
|           |   | $T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$                                 |
|           |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} = \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}$           |
|           |   | $20 \cdot [t - 40]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$              |
|           |   | $t = 55$  |
|           | $=$   | $= \beta_{15,55}$                                   |
| $D^{f_0}$ |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$                   |
|           |   | $15 \cdot [t - 55]^+ = 25$                          |
|           |   | $t = 56\frac{2}{3}$                                 |
| $B^{f_0}$ |   | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 55 + 25$ |
|           |   | $= 300$   |

**Flow  $f_1$  (comparable with Node\_2Flows\_2ACs)**

| computeOutputBound( $v_0, f_2$ ) = $(\alpha_{v_0}^{f_2})^*$  |                     | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |
|--|---------------------|---|---|
| $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha^{x f_2}]^+ = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha^{f_0}]^+ = \beta_{R_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}, T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}}$           | $R_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}$ | = 15  |   |
|  | $T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}$ | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}^{f_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$                  | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{f_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 28\frac{1}{3}$                 |
|  | =                   | = $\beta_{15, 21\frac{1}{4}}$   | = $\beta_{15, 28\frac{1}{3}}$   |
|  |                     |   |   |
| $(\alpha_{v_0}^{f_2})^* = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_2} = \alpha^{f_2} \odot \beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}$   | $r_{v_0 v_1}^{f_2}$ | = 5   |   |
|  | $b_{v_0 v_1}^{f_2}$ | $\alpha^{f_2}(T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}) = 131\frac{1}{4}$  | $\alpha^{f_2}(T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}) = 166\frac{2}{3}$  |
|  | =                   | = $\gamma_{5, 131\frac{1}{4}}$  | = $\gamma_{5, 166\frac{2}{3}}$  |
| computeOutputBound( $v_0, f_0$ ) = $(\alpha_{v_0}^{f_0})^*$  |                     | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |
| $(\alpha_{v_0}^{f_0})^* = (\alpha_{v_0}^{f_2})^*$  |                     | = $\gamma_{5, 131\frac{1}{4}}$  | = $\gamma_{5, 166\frac{2}{3}}$  |
| computeOutputBound( $v_1, f_2$ ) = $(\alpha_{v_1}^{f_2})^*$  |                     | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |
| $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha^{x f_2}]^+ = [\beta_{v_1} - (\alpha_{v_0}^{f_0})^*]^+ = \beta_{R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}, T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}}$ | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}$ | = 15  |   |
|  | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 131\frac{1}{4}$<br>$t = 26\frac{9}{16}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 166\frac{2}{3}$<br>$t = 37\frac{7}{9}$ |
|  | =                   | = $\beta_{15, 26\frac{9}{16}}$  | = $\beta_{15, 37\frac{7}{9}}$   |
|  |                     |   |   |
| $(\alpha_{v_1}^{f_2})^* = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_2} = (\alpha_{v_0}^{f_2})^* \odot \beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}$   | $r_{v_1 v_2}^{f_2}$ | = 5   |   |
|  | $b_{v_1 v_2}^{f_2}$ | $(\alpha_{v_0}^{f_2})^*(T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}) = 264\frac{1}{16}$                                       | $(\alpha_{v_0}^{f_2})^*(T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}) = 355\frac{5}{9}$  |
|  | =                   | = $\gamma_{5, 264\frac{1}{16}}$   | = $\gamma_{5, 355\frac{5}{9}}$  |

| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX  |
|-----------|--|--|--|
| $v_2$     | $\alpha_{v_2} = \alpha^{f_1} + \alpha^{f_2}_{v_1 v_2}$ | $\gamma_{5,25} + \gamma_{5,264\frac{1}{16}} = \gamma_{10,289\frac{1}{16}}$     | $\gamma_{5,25} + \gamma_{5,355\frac{5}{9}} = \gamma_{10,380\frac{5}{9}}$     |
|           |  | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}$  | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}$   |
|           | $D^{f_1}_{v_2}$  | $20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 289\frac{1}{16}$<br>$t = 34\frac{29}{64}$               | $20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 380\frac{5}{9}$<br>$t = 78\frac{5}{90}$  |
|           | $B^{f_1}_{v_2}$  | $\alpha_{v_2}(T_{v_2}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 289\frac{1}{16}$<br>$= 489\frac{1}{16}$ | $\alpha_{v_2}(T_{v_2}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 380\frac{5}{9}$<br>$= 580\frac{5}{9}$ |
| $D^{f_1}$ |  | $= 34\frac{29}{64}$  | $= 78\frac{5}{90}$   |
| $B^{f_1}$ |  | $= 489\frac{1}{16}$  | $= 580\frac{5}{9}$   |



| SFA   |   | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |
|---|---|---|---|
| $v_2$   | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_2}^{x f_1}]^+ = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_2}]^+$ | $R_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $= R_{v_2} - r_{v_1 v_2}^{f_2} = 15$                |
|   |   | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1 v_2}^{f_2}$                                 | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_2}$              |
|   |   | $20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 264 \frac{1}{16}$                          | $20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 355 \frac{5}{9}$ |
|   |   | $t = 33 \frac{13}{64}$  | $t = 50 \frac{10}{27}$                              |
|   | $=$   | $= \beta_{15,33 \frac{13}{64}}$                                   | $= \beta_{15,50 \frac{10}{27}}$                     |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$ |   | $= \beta_{15,33 \frac{13}{64}}$                                   | $= \beta_{15,50 \frac{10}{27}}$                     |
| $D^{f_1}$                                       | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$   | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$                                 |   |
|   | $15 \cdot [t - 33 \frac{13}{64}]^+ = 25$  | $15 \cdot [t - 50 \frac{10}{27}]^+ = 25$                          |   |
|   | $t = 34 \frac{167}{192}$  | $t = 52 \frac{1}{27}$   |   |
| $B^{f_1}$                                       | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 33 \frac{13}{64} + 25$   | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 50 \frac{10}{27} + 25$ |   |
|   | $= 191 \frac{1}{64}$  | $= 276 \frac{23}{27}$   |   |

A recursive SFA calculation using  $f_2$ 's SFA left-over service curve to calculate  $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_2}$  yields slightly tighter bounds, however, it is not implemented in the DISCO Network Calculator yet.

| SFA   |   | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX  |
|---|---|---|--|
| $v_1 v_2$                                       | $\beta_{v_0 v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$ (see SFA for $f_0$ above)                                 | $= \beta_{15,47\frac{1}{2}}$  | $= \beta_{15,63\frac{1}{3}}$   |
|   | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1} = \alpha^{f_2} \oslash \beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$                                       | $r_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1}$   | $= r^{f_2} = 5$  |
|   |   | $b_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1}$   | $\alpha^{f_2}(T_{v_0 v_1}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 47\frac{1}{2} + 25$<br>$\alpha^{f_2}(T_{v_0 v_1}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 63\frac{1}{3} + 25$   |
|   |   | $= 262\frac{1}{2}$  | $= 341\frac{2}{3}$   |
|   | $=$   | $= \gamma_{5,262\frac{1}{2}}$   | $= \gamma_{5,341\frac{2}{3}}$  |
| $v_2$   | $\alpha_{v_2}^{x f_1} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1}$   | $= \gamma_{5,262\frac{1}{2}}$   | $= \gamma_{5,341\frac{2}{3}}$  |
|   | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_2}^{x f_1}]^+ = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1}]^+$ | $R_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $= 15$   |
|   |   | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}^{x f_1}$   | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}^{x f_1}$   |
|   |   | $T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 262\frac{1}{2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 341\frac{2}{3}$<br>$t = 33\frac{1}{8}$<br>$t = 49\frac{4}{9}$ |
|   | $=$   | $= \beta_{15,33\frac{1}{8}}$  | $= \beta_{15,49\frac{4}{9}}$   |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$ |   | $= \beta_{15,33\frac{1}{8}}$  | $= \beta_{15,49\frac{4}{9}}$   |
| $D^{f_1}$                                       |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 33\frac{1}{8}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 34\frac{19}{24}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 49\frac{4}{9}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 51\frac{1}{9}$  |
| $B^{f_1}$                                       |   | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 33\frac{1}{8} + 25$<br>$= 190\frac{5}{8}$                | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 49\frac{4}{9} + 25$<br>$= 272\frac{2}{9}$   |

In contrast to the SFA, the PMOO analysis calculates output bounds needed to abstrac the topology to a tandem recursively.

| PMOO  |   |                       | ARB_MUX  |
|---|---|-----------------------|--|
| $v_1 v_2$                                       | $\beta_{v_0 v_1}^{l.o.f_2} = \beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}$ (compare with PMOO for $f_0$ above)                       |                       | $= \beta_{15,55}$  |
|   | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1} = \alpha^{f_2} \oslash \beta_{v_0 v_1}^{l.o.f_2}$                                   | $r_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1}$ | $= 5$  |
|   |   | $b_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1}$ | $\alpha^{f_2}(T_{v_0 v_1}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 55 + 25$<br>$= 300$                                     |
|   |   | $=$                   | $= \gamma_{5,300}$   |
| $v_2$   | $\alpha_{v_2}^{x f_1} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1}$   |                       | $= \gamma_{5,300}$   |
|   | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_2}^{x f_1}]^+ = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{x f_1}]^+$ | $R_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $= 15$   |
|   |   | $T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}^{x f_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 300$<br>$t = 46\frac{2}{3}$ |
|   |   | $=$                   | $= \beta_{15,46\frac{2}{3}}$   |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$ |   |                       | $= \beta_{15,46\frac{2}{3}}$   |
| $D^{f_1}$                                       |   |                       | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 46\frac{2}{3}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 48\frac{1}{3}$      |
| $B^{f_1}$                                       |   |                       | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 46\frac{2}{3} + 25$<br>$= 258\frac{1}{3}$                   |

**Flow  $f_2$** 

TFA bounds for flow  $f_2$  can be calculated from the results for  $f_0$  and  $f_2$ , although that is not the way the DISCO Network Calculator retrieves the bounds. Here's potential for the Network Calculator to increase performance by reusing cahced results.

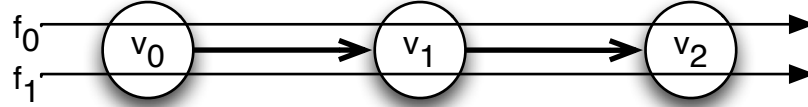
| TFA                                  | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| $D^{f_2} = D^{f_0} + D^{f_1}$        | $55 + 34\frac{29}{64} = 89\frac{29}{64}$         | $110 + 78\frac{5}{90} = 188\frac{5}{90}$       |
| $B^{f_2} = \max\{B^{f_0}, B^{f_1}\}$ | $\max\{450, 489\frac{1}{16}\} = 489\frac{1}{16}$ | $\max\{450, 508\frac{5}{9}\} = 508\frac{5}{9}$ |

Although SFA does not recursively calculate the necessary output bounds, it yields the right result if there's no cross traffic coming from outside the flow of interest's path.

| SFA                     |  |                     | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX  |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------|--|--|
| $v_0$                   | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_2} = \alpha^{f_0}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{5,25}$  |  |
|                         | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_2}]^+ = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{f_0}]^+$                               | $R_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}$ | $= 5$  |  |
|                         |  | $T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_2}$ | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}^{xf_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$                | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 28\frac{1}{3}$ |
|                         |  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,21\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}}$   |
| $v_0v_1$                | $\alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_2} = \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_2} \oslash \beta_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_0} \oslash \beta_{v_0}$ (This is computeSfaOuputBound) |                     | $r_{v_0v_1}^{xf_2}$  | $= 5$  |
|                         |  |                     | $b_{v_0v_1}^{xf_2}$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_2}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 25$<br>$= 125$  |
|                         |  |                     | $=$  | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |
| $v_1$                   | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_2} = \alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_2}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |  |
|                         | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_2}]^+$  | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}$ | $= 15$   |  |
|                         |  | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_2}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 125$<br>$t = 26\frac{1}{4}$               | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 125$<br>$t = 35$           |
|                         |  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,26\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15,35}$  |
| $v_1v_2$                | $\alpha_{v_1v_2}^{xf_2}$ (This is computeSfaOuputBound)  |                     | $= \gamma_{0,0}$   |  |
| $v_2$                   | $\alpha_{v_2}^{xf_2} = \alpha^{f_1} + \alpha_{v_1v_2}^{xf_2}$  |                     | $= \gamma_{5,25}$  |  |
|                         | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_2} = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_2}^{xf_2}]^+ = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha^{f_1}]^+$                                     | $R_{v_2}^{l.o.f_2}$ | $= 15$   |  |
|                         |  | $T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_2}$ | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}^{xf_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$                | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}^{xf_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 28\frac{1}{3}$ |
|                         |  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,21\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}}$   |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_2}$ |  |                     | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^2 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_2} = \beta_{15,68\frac{3}{4}}$                              | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^2 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{15,91\frac{2}{3}}$                                |
| $D^{f_2}$               |  |                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_2} = b^{f_2}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 68\frac{3}{4}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 70\frac{5}{12}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_2} = b^{f_2}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 91\frac{2}{3}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 93\frac{1}{3}$    |
| $B^{f_2}$               |  |                     | $\alpha^{f_2}(T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_2}) = 5 \cdot 68\frac{3}{4} + 25$<br>$= 368\frac{3}{4}$               | $\alpha^{f_2}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_2}) = 5 \cdot 91\frac{2}{3} + 25$<br>$= 483\frac{1}{3}$                 |

| PMOO   |  | ARB_MUX  |
|--|--|--|
| $v_0 v_1$  | $\beta_{v_0 v_1}^{\text{l.o.}f_2} = \beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_0}$ | $= \beta_{15,55}$  |
| $v_2$  | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_2} = \beta_{v_2}^{\text{l.o.}f_1}$     | $= \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}}$   |
| $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_2} = \beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_0} \otimes \beta_{v_2}^{\text{l.o.}f_1}$ |  | $= \beta_{15,55} \otimes \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}} = \beta_{15,83\frac{1}{3}}$                      |
| $D^{f_2}$  |  | $\beta_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_2} = b^{f_1}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 83\frac{1}{3}] = 25$<br>$t = 85$ |
| $B^{f_2}$  |  | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{\text{e2e}}^{\text{l.o.}f_0}) = 5 \cdot 83\frac{1}{3} + 25$<br>$= 441\frac{2}{3}$ |

### Tandem\_1SC\_2Flows\_1AC\_1Path\_v2



- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{v_1} = \beta_{v_2} = \beta_{R_{v_i}, T_{v_i}} = \beta_{20,20}, i \in \{0,1\}$
- $\alpha^{f_0} = \alpha^{f_1} = \gamma_{r^{f_j}, b^{f_j}} = \gamma_{5,25}, j \in \{0,1\}$

**Flows**  $f_0, f_1$

TFA results will be equal for all flows as they share the same path of servers.

SFA, PMOO results will be equal for all flows as they share the same path of servers and the same arrival curves.

Here you the third parameter's magic. It enables calculating the output bound for an aggregate.

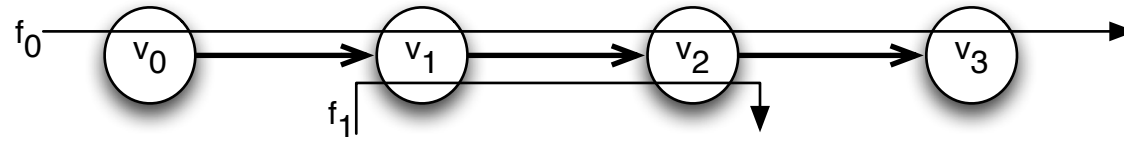


| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX  |
|-----------|--|---|--|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_0} + \alpha^{f_1}$ | $= \gamma_{10,50}$  |  |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 50$<br>$t = 22\frac{1}{2}$  | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 50$<br>$t = 45$  |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 50$<br>$= 250$                         |  |
| $v_0 v_1$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$        | $r_{v_0 v_1}$   | $= 10$   |
|           |  | $b_{v_0 v_1}$   | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 250$  |
|           |  | $=$   | $= \gamma_{10,250}$  |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$            | $= \gamma_{10,250}$   |  |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 250$<br>$t = 32\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 250$<br>$t = 65$ |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 250$<br>$= 450$                        |  |
| $v_1 v_2$ | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2} = (\alpha_{v_1})^*$        | $r_{v_1 v_2}$   | $= 10$   |
|           |  | $b_{v_1 v_2}$   | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 450$  |
|           |  | $=$   | $= \gamma_{10,450}$  |
| $v_2$     | $\alpha_{v_2}^{f_0} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}$      | $= \gamma_{10,450}$   |  |
|           | $D_{v_2}^{f_0}$                              | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 450$<br>$t = 42\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 450$<br>$t = 85$ |
|           | $B_{v_2}^{f_0}$                              | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 450$<br>$= 650$                        |  |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\sum_{i=0}^2 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 97\frac{1}{2}$                                  | $\sum_{i=0}^2 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 195$   |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\max_{i=\{0,1,2\}} b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 650$                                      |  |

| SFA  |  |                     | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX   |
|--|--|---------------------|--|---|
| $v_0$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{5,25}$  |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}]^+ = \beta_{R_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}}$ | $R_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 15$   |   |
|  |  | $T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 22\frac{1}{4}$                | $\beta_{v_0} = \alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 28\frac{1}{3}$  |
|  |  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,21\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}}$  |
| $v_0v_1$   | $\alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0} = (\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0})^*$   | $r_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$ | $= 5$  |   |
|  |  | $b_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$ | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 25$<br>$= 125$  |   |
|  |  | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |   |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_0v_1}^{xf_0}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}]^+$  | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 15$   |   |
|  |  | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 125$<br>$t = 26\frac{1}{4}$               | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 125$<br>$t = 35$            |
|  |  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,26\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15,35}$   |
| $v_1v_2$   | $\alpha_{v_1v_2}^{xf_0} = (\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0})^*$   | $r_{v_1v_2}^{xf_0}$ | $= 5$  |   |
|  |  | $b_{v_1v_2}^{xf_0}$ | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}(T_{v_1}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 125$<br>$= 225$                                       |   |
|  |  | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,225}$   |   |
| $v_2$  | $\alpha_{v_2}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_1v_2}^{xf_0}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{5,225}$   |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_2}^{xf_0}]^+$  | $R_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 15$   |   |
|  |  | $T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 225$<br>$t = 31\frac{1}{4}$               | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 225$<br>$t = 41\frac{2}{3}$ |
|  |  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,31\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15,41\frac{2}{3}}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}}$ |  |                     | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^2 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{5,78\frac{3}{4}}$                               | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^2 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{5,105}$  |
| $D^{f_0}$  |  |                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 78\frac{3}{4}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 80\frac{5}{12}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 105]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 106\frac{2}{3}$              |
| $B^{f_0}$  |  |                     | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 78\frac{3}{4} + 25$<br>$= 418\frac{3}{4}$               | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 105 + 25$<br>$= 550$                                       |

| PMOO      |   |                     | ARB_MUX  |  |
|-----------|---|---------------------|--|--|
| e2e       | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0}$   |                     | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^2 \beta_{vi} = \beta_{20,60}$  |  |
|           | $\alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$                                  |                     | $= \gamma_{5,25}$  |  |
|           | $\beta_{e2e}^{1.o.f_0} = [\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} - \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}]^+$ | $R_{e2e}^{1.o.f_0}$ | $= 15$   |  |
|           |   | $T_{e2e}^{1.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} = \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 60]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 81\frac{2}{3}$ |  |
|           |   | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,81\frac{2}{3}}$   |  |
| $D^{f_0}$ |   |                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{1.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 81\frac{2}{3}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 83\frac{1}{3}$          |  |
|           |   |                     | $B^{f_0}$  | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{1.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 81\frac{2}{3} + 25$<br>$= 433\frac{1}{3}$ |

# Tandem\_1SC\_2Flows\_1AC\_2Path\_v2



- $\beta_{v_0} = \beta_{v_1} = \beta_{v_2} = \beta_{v_3} = \beta_{R_{v_i}, T_{v_i}} = \beta_{20,20}, i \in \{0,1\}$
- $\alpha^{f_0} = \alpha^{f_1} = \gamma_{r^{f_j}, b^{f_j}} = \gamma_{5,25}, j \in \{0,1\}$

|  |                     |  |   |
|--|---------------------|--|---|
| $\text{computeOutputBound}(v_0, f_0) = (\alpha_{v_0}^{f_0})^* = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$  |                     | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX   |
| $\alpha_{v_0}^{x f_0}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{0,0}$   |   |
| $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_0} - \alpha_{v_0}^{x f_0}]^+ = \beta_{v_0}$   |                     | $= \beta_{20,20}$  |   |
| $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0} = \alpha^{f_0} \odot \beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = \alpha^{f_0} \odot \beta_{v_0}$                           | $r_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$ | $= 5$  |   |
|  | $b_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$ | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}) = 125$  |   |
|  | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |   |
| $\text{computeOutputBound}(v_1, f_0) = (\alpha_{v_1}^{f_0})^* = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0}$  |                     | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX   |
| $\alpha_{v_1}^{x f_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$  |                     | $= \gamma_{5,25}$  |   |
| $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{x f_0}]^+$   | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 15$   |   |
|  | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{x f_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$               | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{x f_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 28\frac{1}{3}$ |
|  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,21\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}}$  |
|  | $r_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0}$ | $= 5$  |   |
| $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0} = \alpha_{v_1}^{f_0} \odot \beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0} \odot \beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $b_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0}$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}(T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}) = 231\frac{1}{4}$                                       | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}(T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}) = 266\frac{2}{3}$  |
|  | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,231\frac{1}{4}}$  | $= \gamma_{5,266\frac{2}{3}}$   |
| $\text{computeOutputBound}(v_1, f_1) = (\alpha_{v_1}^{f_1})^* = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1}$  |                     | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX   |
| $\alpha_{v_1}^{x f_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$  |                     | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |   |
| $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{x f_1}]^+$   | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}$ | $= 15$   |   |
|  | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{x f_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 125$<br>$t = 26\frac{1}{4}$              | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{x f_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 125$<br>$t = 35$           |
|  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,26\frac{1}{4}}$   | $= \beta_{15,35}$   |
|  | $r_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1}$ | $= 5$  |   |
| $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{f_1} \odot \beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1} = \alpha^{f_1} \odot \beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}$           | $b_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1}$ | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}) = 156\frac{1}{4}$   | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}) = 200$   |
|  | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,156\frac{1}{4}}$  | $= \gamma_{5,200}$  |
| $\text{computeOutputBound}(v_2, f_0) = (\alpha_{v_2}^{f_0})^* = \alpha_{v_2 v_3}^{f_0}$  |                     | FIFO_MUX   | ARB_MUX   |
| $\alpha_{v_2}^{x f_0} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1}$  |                     | $= \gamma_{5,156\frac{1}{4}}$  | $= \gamma_{5,200}$  |
| $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_2}^{x f_0}]^+$   | $R_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $= 15$   |   |
|  | $T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}^{x f_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 156\frac{1}{4}$<br>$t = 27\frac{13}{16}$ | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}^{x f_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 200$<br>$t = 40$           |
|  | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,27\frac{13}{16}}$   | $= \beta_{15,40}$   |
|  | $r_{v_2 v_3}^{f_0}$ | $= 5$  |   |
| $\alpha_{v_2 v_3}^{f_0} = \alpha_{v_2}^{f_0} \odot \beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0} \odot \beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$ | $b_{v_2 v_3}^{f_0}$ | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0}(T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0}) = 370\frac{5}{16}$                                      | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0}(T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0}) = 466\frac{2}{3}$  |
|  | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,370\frac{5}{16}}$   | $= \gamma_{5,466\frac{2}{3}}$   |

|  |                     |   |         |
|--|---------------------|---|---------|
| computeFifoOutputBound( $v_1, f_1$ ) = $(\alpha_{v_1}^{f_1})^* = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1}$<br>for $f_0$ as flow of interest    |                     | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX |
| $\alpha_{v_1}^{x f_1}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{0,0}$                                  |         |
| $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{x f_1}]^+$   |                     | $= \beta_{20,20}$                                 |         |
| $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{f_1} \oslash \beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1} = \alpha^{f_1} \oslash \beta_{v_1}$               | $r_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1}$ | $= 5$   |         |
|  | $b_{v_1 v_2}^{f_1}$ | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}) = 125$           |         |
|  | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,125}$                                |         |
| computeFifoOutputBound( $v_1, f_0$ ) = $(\alpha_{v_1}^{f_0})^* = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0}$<br>for $f_1$ as flow of interest    |                     | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX |
| $\alpha_{v_1}^{x f_0}$   |                     | $= \gamma_{0,0}$                                  |         |
| $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{x f_0}]^+$   |                     | $= \beta_{20,20}$                                 |         |
| $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0} \oslash \beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = (\alpha_{v_0}^{f_0})^* \oslash \beta_{v_1}$ | $r_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0}$ | $= 5$   |         |
|  | $b_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0}$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}(T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}) = 225$ |         |
|  | $=$                 | $= \gamma_{5,225}$                                |         |

**Flow  $f_0$** 

At  $v_2v_3$  you can see the reason the network calculator moves backwards from a node to the flow of interest's source. Otherwise you don't know which flows you need separately later on and thus could not tell which computeOutputBound calculations were necessary.

| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|--|---|---|
| $v_0$     | $\alpha_{v_0} = \alpha^{f_0}$                    | $= \gamma_{5,25}$   |   |
|           | $D_{v_0}^{f_0}$                                  | $\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$                | FIFO per microflow<br>$\beta_{v_0} = b_{v_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$              |
|           | $B_{v_0}^{f_0}$                                  | $\alpha_{v_0}(T_{v_0}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 25$<br>$= 125$  |   |
| $v_0 v_1$ | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1} = (\alpha_{v_0})^*$            | $= \gamma_{5,125}$  |   |
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha^{f_1} + \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$ | $= \gamma_{5,25} + \gamma_{5,125} = \gamma_{10,150}$  |   |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                                  | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 150$<br>$t = 27\frac{1}{2}$               | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 150$<br>$t = 55$                            |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                                  | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 150$<br>$= 350$                                      |   |
| $v_1 v_2$ | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2} = (\alpha_{v_1})^*$            | $= \gamma_{10,350}$   |   |
| $v_2$     | $\alpha_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}$                | $= \gamma_{10,350}$   |   |
|           | $D_{v_2}^{f_0}$                                  | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 350$<br>$t = 37\frac{1}{2}$               | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 350$<br>$t = 75$                            |
|           | $B_{v_2}^{f_0}$                                  | $\alpha_{v_2}(T_{v_2}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 350$<br>$= 550$                                      |   |
| $v_2 v_3$ | $\alpha_{v_2 v_3} = (\alpha_{v_2}^{f_0})^*$      | $= \gamma_{5,370\frac{5}{16}}$  | $= \gamma_{5,466\frac{2}{3}}$   |
| $v_3$     | $\alpha_{v_3} = \alpha_{v_2 v_3}$                | $= \gamma_{5,370\frac{5}{16}}$  | $= \gamma_{5,466\frac{2}{3}}$   |
|           | $D_{v_3}^{f_0}$                                  | $\beta_{v_3} = b_{v_3}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 370\frac{5}{16}$<br>$t = 38\frac{33}{64}$ | FIFO per micro flow<br>$\beta_{v_3} = b_{v_3}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 466\frac{2}{3}$<br>$t = 43\frac{1}{3}$ |
|           | $B_{v_3}^{f_0}$                                  | $\alpha_{v_3}(T_{v_3}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 370\frac{5}{16}$<br>$= 470\frac{5}{16}$               | $\alpha_{v_3}(T_{v_3}) = 5 \cdot 20 + 466\frac{2}{3}$<br>$= 566\frac{2}{3}$                                     |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\sum_{i=0}^3 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 124\frac{49}{64}$   | $\sum_{i=0}^3 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 194\frac{7}{12}$  |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\max_{i=0}^3 b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 550$  | $\max_{i=0}^3 b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 566\frac{2}{3}$   |



| SFA  |   | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX  |
|--|---|---|--|
| $v_0$  | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |  |
|  | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0}$   | $= \beta_{20,20}$   |  |
| $v_0 v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |  |
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1} + \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$ |   | $= \gamma_{5,25}$  |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}]^+$               | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$   | $= 15$   |
|  |   | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_0}$   | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 21\frac{1}{4}$      |
|  |   | $=$   | $= \beta_{15,28\frac{1}{3}}$   |
| $v_1 v_2$  | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{xf_0} = (\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0})^* = (\alpha_{v_1}^{f_1})^*$  |   | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |
| $v_2$  | $\alpha_{v_2}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{xf_0}$                               |   | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |
|  | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_2}^{xf_0}]^+$               | $R_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0}$   | $= 15$   |
|  |   | $T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_0}$   | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 125$<br>$t = 26\frac{1}{4}$     |
|  |   | $=$   | $= \beta_{15,35}$  |
| $v_2 v_3$  | $\alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_0}$   |   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$   |
| $v_3$  | $\alpha_{v_3}^{xf_0} = \alpha_{v_2 v_3}^{xf_0}$                               |   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$   |
|  | $\beta_{v_3}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_3} - \alpha_{v_3}^{xf_0}]^+$               |   | $= \beta_{20,20}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}}$ |   | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^3 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{15,87\frac{1}{2}}$                             | $\bigotimes_{i=0}^3 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{15,103\frac{1}{3}}$                   |
| $D^{f_0}$  |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 87\frac{1}{2}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 89\frac{1}{6}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 103\frac{1}{3}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 105$ |
| $B^{f_0}$  |   | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 87\frac{1}{2} + 25$<br>$= 462\frac{1}{2}$              | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 103\frac{1}{3} + 25$<br>$= 541\frac{2}{3}$    |

| PMOO      |   | ARB_MUX   |
|-----------|---|---|
| $v_0$     | $\beta_{v_0}^{f_0} = \beta_{v_0}$   | $= \beta_{20,20}$   |
|           | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |
|           | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{v_0}$   | $= \beta_{20,20}$   |
| $v_1 v_2$ | $\beta_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0} = \beta_{v_1} \otimes \beta_{v_2}$                                       | $= \beta_{20,40}$   |
|           | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{xf_0} = \alpha^{f_1}$  | $= \gamma_{5,25}$   |
|           | $\beta_{v_1 v_2}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0} - \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{xf_0}]^+$               | $R_{v_1 v_2}^{l.o.f_0} = 15$  |
|           |   | $\beta_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 40]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 25$<br>$t = 55$ |
|           |   | $= \beta_{15,55}$   |
| $v_3$     | $\beta_{v_0}^{f_0} = \beta_{v_0}$   | $= \beta_{20,20}$   |
|           | $\alpha_{v_0}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |
|           | $\beta_{v_0}^{l.o.f_0} = \beta_{v_0}$   | $= \beta_{20,20}$   |
| $e2e$     | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} = \beta_{v_0}^{f_0} \otimes \beta_{v_1 v_2}^{f_0} \otimes \beta_{v_2}^{f_0}$ | $= \beta_{15,95}$   |
|           | $\alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}$   | $= \gamma_{0,0}$  |
|           | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = [\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} - \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_0}]^+$                           | $= \beta_{15,95}$   |
| $D^{f_0}$ |   | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0} = b^{f_0}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 95]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 96\frac{2}{3}$                  |
| $B^{f_0}$ |   | $\alpha^{f_0}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_0}) = 5 \cdot 95 + 25$<br>$= 500$  |

**Flow  $f_1$**

| TFA       |  | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX  |
|-----------|--|---|--|
| $v_1$     | $\alpha_{v_1} = \alpha^{f_1} + \alpha_{v_0 v_1}$ | $= \gamma_{5,25} + \gamma_{5,125} = \gamma_{10,150}$                          |  |
|           | $D_{v_1}^{f_0}$                                  | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 150$<br>$t = 27\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 150$<br>$t = 55$ |
|           | $B_{v_1}^{f_0}$                                  | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 150$<br>$= 350$                        |  |
| $v_1 v_2$ | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2} = (\alpha_{v_1})^*$            | $r_{v_1 v_2}$   | $= 10$   |
|           |  | $b_{v_1 v_2}$   | $\alpha_{v_1}(T_{v_1}) = 350$  |
|           |  | $=$   | $= \gamma_{10,350}$  |
| $v_2$     | $\alpha_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}$                | $= \gamma_{10,350}$   |  |
|           | $D_{v_2}^{f_0}$                                  | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 350$<br>$t = 37\frac{1}{2}$ | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 10 \cdot t + 350$<br>$t = 75$ |
|           | $B_{v_2}^{f_0}$                                  | $\alpha_{v_2}(T_{v_2}) = 10 \cdot 20 + 350$<br>$= 550$                        |  |
| $D^{f_0}$ |  | $\sum_{i=1}^2 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 65$   | $\sum_{i=1}^2 D_{v_i}^{f_0} = 130$   |
| $B^{f_0}$ |  | $\max_{i=1}^2 b_{v_i}^{f_0} = 550$  |  |

| SFA  |  | FIFO_MUX  | ARB_MUX   |   |
|--|--|---|---|---|
| $v_1$  | $\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{xf_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$     | $= \gamma_{5,125}$  |   |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{v_1} - \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_1}]^+$              | $R_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $= 15$  |   |
|  |  | $T_{v_1}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $\beta_{v_1} = b_{v_1}^{xf_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 125$<br>$t = 26\frac{1}{4}$              | $\beta_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_1}^{xf_0}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 125$<br>$t = 35$            |
|  |  | $=$   | $= \beta_{15,26\frac{1}{4}}$  | $= \beta_{15,35}$   |
| $v_1 v_2$  | $\alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{xf_1} = (\alpha_{v_1}^{xf_1})^* = (\alpha_{v_1}^{f_1})^*$ | $= \gamma_{5,225}$  |   |   |
| $v_2$  | $\alpha_{v_2}^{xf_1} = \alpha_{v_1 v_2}^{xf_1}$                              | $= \gamma_{5,225}$  |   |   |
|  | $\beta_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{v_2} - \alpha_{v_2}^{xf_1}]^+$              | $R_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $= 15$  |   |
|  |  | $T_{v_2}^{l.o.f_1}$   | $\beta_{v_2} = b_{v_2}^{xf_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 225$<br>$t = 31\frac{1}{4}$              | $\beta_{v_2} = \alpha_{v_2}^{xf_1}$<br>$20 \cdot [t - 20]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 225$<br>$t = 41\frac{2}{3}$ |
|  |  | $=$   | $= \beta_{15,31\frac{1}{4}}$  | $= \beta_{15,41\frac{2}{3}}$  |
| $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}, T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}}$ |  | $\bigotimes_{i=1}^2 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{15,57\frac{1}{2}}$                             | $\bigotimes_{i=1}^2 \beta_{v_i}^{l.o.f_1} = \beta_{15,76\frac{2}{3}}$                             |   |
| $D^{f_1}$  |  | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 57\frac{1}{2}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 59\frac{1}{6}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$<br>$15 \cdot [t - 76\frac{2}{3}]^+ = 25$<br>$t = 78\frac{1}{3}$ |   |
| $B^{f_1}$  |  | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 57\frac{1}{2} + 25$<br>$= 312\frac{1}{2}$              | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 76\frac{2}{3} + 25$<br>$= 408\frac{1}{3}$              |   |

| PMOO      |   |                     | ARB = MUX  |
|-----------|---|---------------------|--|
| e2e       | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_0} = \beta_{v_1} \otimes \beta_{v_2}$                 |                     | $= \beta_{20,40}$  |
|           | $\alpha_{e2e}^{xf_1} = \alpha_{v_1} = \alpha_{v_0 v_1}^{f_0}$         |                     | $= \gamma_{5,125}$   |
|           | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = [\beta_{e2e}^{f_1} - \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_1}]^+$ | $R_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}$ | $= 15$   |
|           |   | $T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}$ | $\beta_{e2e}^{f_1} = \alpha_{e2e}^{xf_1}$                      |
|           |   |                     | $20 \cdot [t - 40]^+ = 5 \cdot t + 125$                        |
|           |   |                     | $t = 61\frac{2}{3}$  |
|           |   | $=$                 | $= \beta_{15,61\frac{2}{3}}$                                   |
| $D^{f_1}$ |   |                     | $\beta_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1} = b^{f_1}$                              |
|           |   |                     | $15 \cdot [t - 61\frac{2}{3}]^+ = 25$                          |
|           |   |                     | $t = 63\frac{1}{3}$  |
| $B^{f_1}$ |   |                     | $\alpha^{f_1}(T_{e2e}^{l.o.f_1}) = 5 \cdot 61\frac{2}{3} + 25$ |
|           |   |                     | $= 333\frac{1}{3}$   |